

→ **Early Old Testament** →

→ **Late Old Testament & Between Testament**
(After 580 BC)

→ **New Testament**

Resurrection: Daniel 12:1-3
 "Many of those who sleep in the dusty earth shall awake, some to everlasting life, and some to shame and everlasting contempt..."

***Overriding Principle:** 2 Corinthians 5:6-8
 "absence from body, presence with the Lord."

***At the Lord's Return**
Resurrection & Heaven

Believers are resurrected:
 Acts 4:2; Romans 6:5; 1
 Corinth. 15:12-13, 20;
 Acts 24:21

Resurrection of righteous:
 Luke 14:14; John 5:29

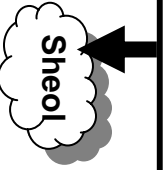
Sadness:
 Acts 23:8
 No Resurrection:
 Matthew 22:23

Sheol for the righteous is called "Paradise; Bosom of Abraham" (Luke 16:22) -A place where Christ is present

SHEOL

← **AFTER WE DIE** →

HADES—Place of Dead



*Place or abode of the dead
 -Fate of humans & animals same (Ecclesiastes 3:19)
 -Wicked depart/early death (Psalms 9:17)

*Gehenna is derived from the Hebrew word meaning "valley of Hinnom" - literally, a valley located west & south of Jerusalem

-Power of (Psalms 89:48; 49:15; Hosea 13:14)
 -Darkness (Ecclesiastes 9:5)

*Jeremiah—valley of Hinnom would become a place for Apostles (Jeremiah 7:32; 19:6, 11, 13; Isaiah 66:24)

-Silence (Psalms 115:17-18)
 -Cannot praise God (Psalms 6:5; Isaiah 38:18)
 -Powerlessness

*Ahaz & Manasseh sacrificed sons in the fires of the valley of Ben Hinnom (2 Chronicles 28:3; 33:6, 11, 13; Isaiah 66:24)

-Inactivity (Ecclesiastes 9:5-6; 10)
 -Separation from God? (Psalms 139:8)

-God's anger follows them to below
 -Do not return (Job 7:9) except in (1 Samuel 2:6)

God does have power over the grave.

Gehenna:
 -place where you are cast (Matthew 5:29; Mark 9:45)
 -unquenchable fire (Matthew 5:22; 18:9)
 -profane destruction (Matthew 10:28)

Similar to Sheol except for unrighteous suffering (Luke 16:19)

Acts 24:15; Hebrews 6:2
 Resurrection of dead & eternal judgment

***At the Lord's Return**
Judgment & Lake of Fire

Revelation 20:11-15
 → Lake of Fire is Hell →
 (15 references to it in New Testament)
 Revelation 14:20; 19:20; 20:10, 14, 15

Gehenna—Routinely translated as Hell (12 times Gospels; once in James 12:1); a place of torment for wicked; outer darkness; weeping and gnashing of teeth
 Punishment—eternal destruction 2Thessalonians 1-9